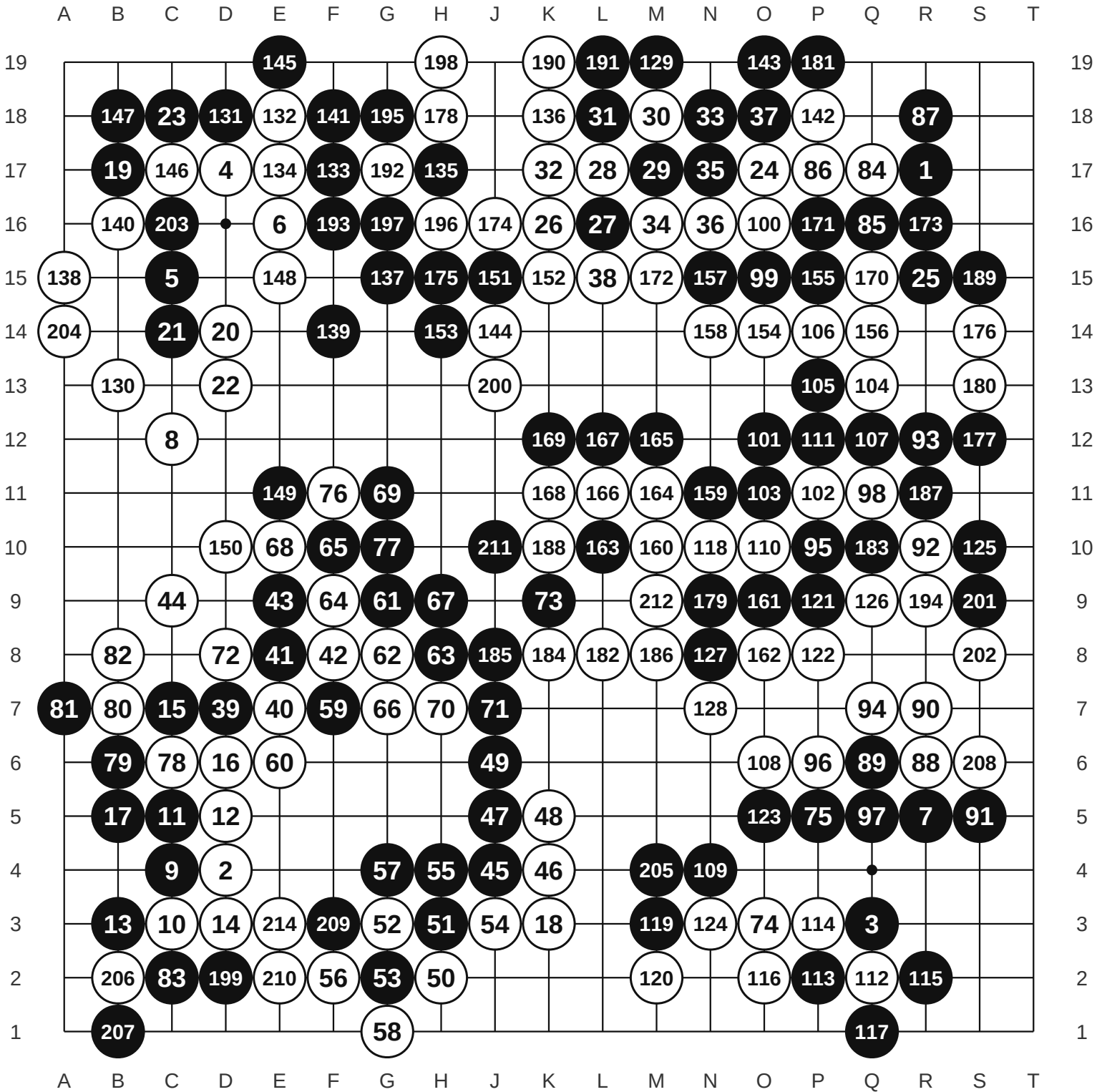


Jugadas 1-214



Ko: 213 en 53