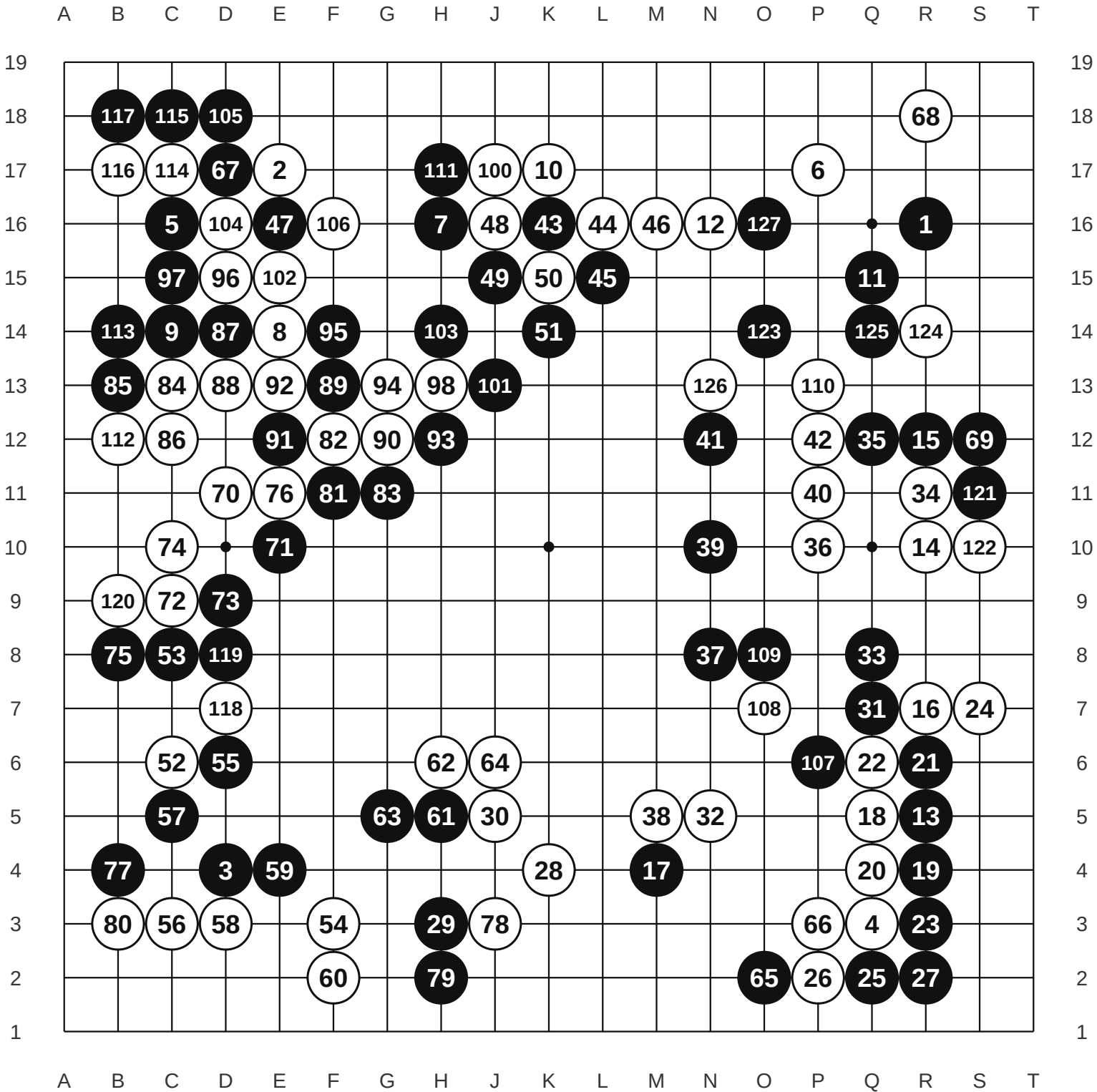


Jugadas 1-127



Ko: 99 en 43